

TP 2 - Problem 8 - I

```
1  #include <cstring>
2  #include <iostream>
3
4  #define SHOW(arg) std::cout << "Macro SHOW "" #arg """: " << (arg) << '\n';
5
6  // Only to learn pointer arithmetic.
7  void reverseString1(char *chr_ptr) {
8      // The "strlen" function returns a size_t variable which is an unsigned
9      // one.
10     size_t n{std::strlen(chr_ptr)};
11     if (n > 1) {
12         char *end_ptr{chr_ptr + n};
13         n /= 2;
14         // We know that n > 0 so it is safe to decrement it.
15         do {
16             char tmp{*chr_ptr};
17             *chr_ptr++ = *--end_ptr;
18             *end_ptr = tmp;
19         } while (--n > 0);
```

TP 2 - Problem 8 - II

```
20     }
21 }
22
23 // Only to learn pointer arithmetic.
24 void reverseString2(char *chr_ptr) {
25     char *end_ptr{chr_ptr};
26     // Search for the null character.
27     while (*end_ptr != '\0')
28         ++end_ptr;
29     // Now, "end_ptr" points to the null character: it will be
30     // pre-decremented before dereferencing.
31     while (chr_ptr < end_ptr) {
32         char tmp{*chr_ptr};
33         *chr_ptr++ = *--end_ptr;
34         *end_ptr = tmp;
35     }
36 }
37
38 int main() {
39     {
```

TP 2 - Problem 8 - III

```
40     char string[]{" "};
41     reverseString1(string);
42     SHOW(string)
43     reverseString2(string);
44     SHOW(string)
45 }
46 {
47     char string[]{"a"};
48     reverseString1(string);
49     SHOW(string)
50     reverseString2(string);
51     SHOW(string)
52 }
53 {
54     char string[]{"ab"};
55     reverseString1(string);
56     SHOW(string)
57     reverseString2(string);
58     SHOW(string)
59 }
```

TP 2 - Problem 8 - IV

```
60     {
61         char string[]{"abc"};
62         reverseString1(string);
63         SHOW(string)
64         reverseString2(string);
65         SHOW(string)
66     }
67
68     return 0;
69 }
```

TP 2 - Problem 8 - V

Output:

```
1 Macro SHOW "string":  
2 Macro SHOW "string":  
3 Macro SHOW "string": a  
4 Macro SHOW "string": a  
5 Macro SHOW "string": ba  
6 Macro SHOW "string": ab  
7 Macro SHOW "string": cba  
8 Macro SHOW "string": abc
```